

Florida Housing Coalition Hurricane Member Update Webinar

September 25, 2020 Sponsored by Fannie Mae

AGENDA

- Hurricane Sally Update
- Climate Justice 1.0: Overview of topic, terms, advocate organizations, relevance to housing providers



Habitat for Humanity of Escambia





Escambia County Hurricane Sally Damage

- City of Pensacola Housing Office
- Community Enterprise Investments, a nonprofit
- Habitat of Escambia County







Hurricane Sally Damage in Bay County





Escambia County Hurricane Sally Damage

- Center for Independent Living of Northwest Florida
- Doorways of Northeast FL





Hurricane Sally Damage in Santa Rosa and Okaloosa County



Reports from a nonprofit and from Okaloosa County Growth Management Department









"Climate change is happening now and to all of us. No country or community is immune," said UN Secretary-General António Guterres. "And, as is always the case, the poor and vulnerable are the first to suffer and the worst hit."

What is Climate Justice?

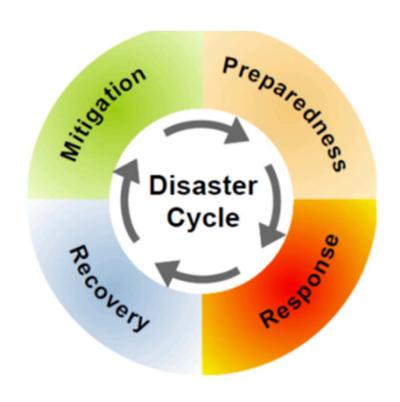
- ...acknowledges climate change can have differing social, economic, public health, and other adverse impacts on underprivileged populations. Advocates for climate justice are striving to have these inequities addressed head-on through long-term mitigation and adaptation strategies.
- Yale Climate Connections

Climate Justice...

- 1. Recognizes key groups affected differently by climate change.
- 2. Recognizes that climate impacts can exacerbate inequitable social conditions
- 3. Builds momentum for climate justice solutions

What are climate change-based hazards? Per FDEM:

- Flooding
- Severe storms
- Tropical cyclones
- Wildfires
- Coastal Erosion
- Extreme Heat
- Winter Storm
- Drought
- Geological



Populations who may be disproportionately impacted by disasters:

- Underserved communities with a low socioeconomic status
- People of color
- Tribal and First
 Nation communities
- Women
- Members of the LGBTQ+ community
- Individuals experiencing homelessness or displacement
- Rural communities

- Elderly and youth populations
- Populations with limited English proficiency
- Service workers and migrant laborers
- Populations with limited cognitive or physical abilities
- Institutionalized populations, such as those in prisons and nursing homes
- Renters



FEMA... connecting with equity:

The most at-risk members in our community often experience the greatest losses from disasters.

These community members may lack trusted relationships with government officials and as such, can be routinely left out of planning and preparedness activities or have little access to information about what to do or lack the ability to take action in an emergency.

This correlation highlights the importance of taking a Whole Community approach to hazard mitigation and involving historically underserved populations in the planning and decision-making processes.

FEMA...social vulnerability

Social vulnerability, understood as the potential for loss within an individual or social group, recognizes that there are characteristics that influence an individual's or group's ability to prepare, respond, cope, or recover from an event.



within populations to create heightened vulnerability, which may be compounded



While not predictive, understanding where populations have increased vulnerability and exposure to natural hazards can help emergency managers take actions to lessen impacts to these communities before an event or distribute needed recovery dollars after an event.

CDC: SVI-Social Vulnerability Index

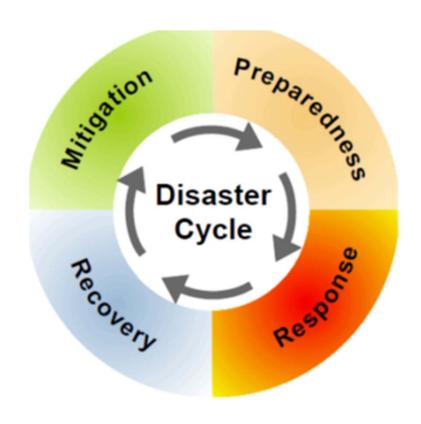
• Indices, such as the CDC SVI tool, can be helpful for emergency managers to identify geographic areas of heightened social vulnerability.

Overall Vulnerability

Below Poverty Unemployed Socioeconomic Status Income No High School Diploma Aged 65 or Older Household Aged 17 or Younger Composition & Older than Age 5 with a Disability Disability Single-Parent Households Minority **Minority Status** & Language Speaks English "Less than Well" Multi-Unit Structures Mobile Homes Housing Type & Crowding Transportation No Vehicle **Group Quarters**

How do we know that socially vulnerable populations are more likely to be adversely impacted by disaster?

- Journal of Homeland Security and Emergency Management 2011 publication
- See Handout
- https://www.atsdr.cdc. gov/placeandhealth/s vi/img/pdf/Flanagan_2 011 SVIforDisasterM anagement-508.pdf



National Organization

- National Low Income Housing Coalition
- https://nlihc.org/exploreissues/projectscampaigns/disaster-housingrecovery
- Seven Key Principles: <u>Disaster Housing Recovery</u> Coalition
- Fixing the Broken Disaster Recovery System Part 1
- <u>Fixing the Broken Disaster</u> Recovery System Part 2



National Organization

- Natural Resources
 Defense Council
- Climate Change
 Program
- Climate Resilient Communities



National Organization

- Climate Central
- Organization of scientists and journalists researching and reporting facts about climate change
- State Level
 Preparedness Report
 Card





CLIMATE CHANGE

How Prepared is Florida?





Extreme Heat





Drought





Wildfires





Inland Flooding





Coastal Flooding





Local Organization

- https://www.catalystmiami.org/
- At Catalyst Miami, we believe in both internal and external collaboration. Each member of our team plays a key role in helping us achieve our mission of building a more just and equitable Miami in which all communities thrive.







- Florida Brace: Vulnerability Assessment Tools
- Connected to U of South Carolina Hazards and Vulnerability Research Institute (HRVI)
- Public Health Focus
- Florida Vulnerability Assessment
- Social Vulnerability Index
- Medical Vulnerability Index





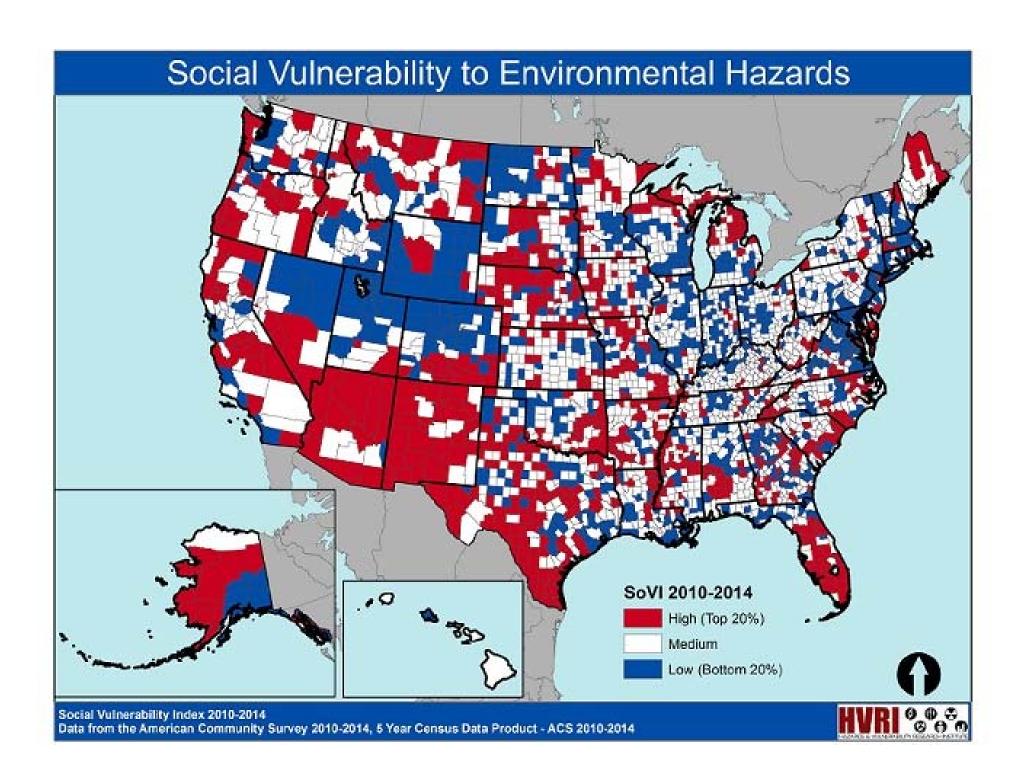
HAZARDS AND VULNERABILITY INSTITUTE, UNIV OF SC (HVRI)



- Social Vulnerability
 Index
- http://artsandsciences. sc.edu/geog/hvri/
- http://artsandsciences. sc.edu/geog/hvri/socio economic-impactsnatural-hazards-0

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North American Alliance of Hazards and Disaster Research Institutes

- Statement on Systemic Racism and Disasters
- https://www.naahdri.o rg/about/statements/



Webinar:
Incorporating
Equity in
Disaster
Mitigation and
Climate
Adaptation
Programs

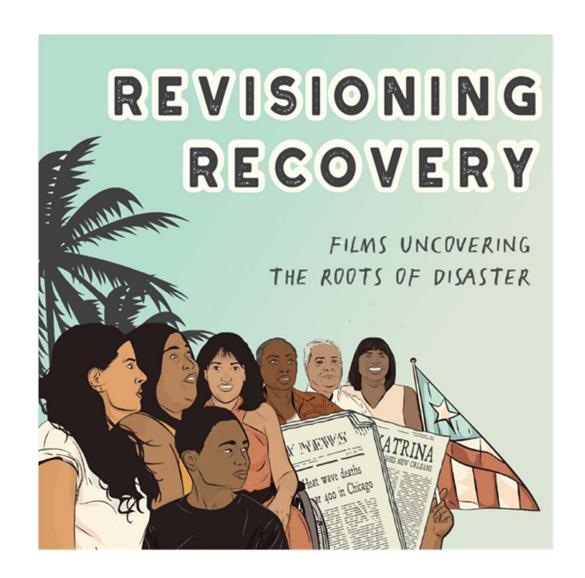


- October 21 1:00 to 2:30
- https://www.eventbrite.com/e/incorporating-equity-in-disaster-mitigation-and-climate-adaptation-programs-tickets-121005768511
- https://www.epa.gov/environmentaljustice

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THE FLORIDA HOUSING COALITION





STORIES LEAD TO ACTION: YOU CAN HELP FIGHT FOR CLIMATE JUSTICE!

To view the films visit: https://vimeo.com/432294464
Password: revisioning

FOR MORE INFORMATION
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Upcoming Training

October 2, 2020 1:30 pm Hurricane Update

https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/2437174582789692942

Elected Officials Orientation to the Affordable Housing Advisory Committee (AHAC) September 29, 2020 at 2:00 pm

https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/6449789493826646284





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Site Visits

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Thank you!



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